

PB-239 574

CLEARWATER LAKE, WRIGHT AND STEARNS
COUNTIES, MINNESOTA

Pacific Northwest Environmental Research
Laboratory

Prepared for:

National Environmental Research Center
Minnesota National Guard
Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

December 1974

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

TECHNICAL REPORT DATA (Please read instructions on the reverse before completion)		
1. REPORT NO.	2.	3. PB 239 574
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Report on Clearwater Lake, Wright and Stearns Counties, Minnesota 25AJX/014		5. REPORT DATE Prepared December 1974
7. AUTHOR(S) Anonymous (National Eutrophication Survey Staff)		6. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Pacific Northwest Environmental Research Laboratory U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 200 S. W. 35th St. Corvallis, Oregon 97330		8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO. Working Paper # 93
12. SPONSORING AGENCY NAME AND ADDRESS U.S. Environmental Protection Agency		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT NO. 1BA029
		11. CONTRACT/GRANT NO.
		13. TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED Final - 1972
		14. SPONSORING AGENCY CODE
15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National - Environmental Research Center, Las Vegas, Nevada 89114		
16. ABSTRACT Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.		
Reproduced by NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE U S Department of Commerce Springfield VA 22151		
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS		
a. DESCRIPTORS	b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS	c. COSATI Field/Group
eutrophication lakes nutrients phosphorus nitrogen loading		05B 05C
19. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT Release unlimited	19. SECURITY CLASS (This Report)	21. NO. OF PAGES 39
	20. SECURITY CLASS (This page)	22. PRICE \$3.75-2.25

REPORT
ON
CLEARWATER LAKE
WRIGHT AND STEARNS COUNTIES
MINNESOTA
EPA REGION V
WORKING PAPER No. 93

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
MINNESOTA POLLUTION CONTROL AGENCY
AND THE
MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD
DECEMBER, 1974

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F O R E W O R D

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to fresh water lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency for professional involvement and to the Minnesota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

Grant J. Merritt, Director of the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency, John F. McGuire, Chief, and Joel G. Schilling, Biologist, of the Section of Surface and Groundwater, Division of Water Quality, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the course of the Survey; and the staff of the Section of Municipal Works, Division of Water Quality, were most helpful in identifying point sources and soliciting municipal participation in the Survey.

Major General Chester J. Moeglein, the Adjutant General of Minnesota, and Project Officer Major Adrian Beltrand, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Minnesota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES

STATE OF MINNESOTA

<u>LAKE NAME</u>	<u>COUNTY</u>
Albert Lea	Freeborn
Andrusia	Beltrami
Badger	Polk
Bartlett	Koochiching
Bear	Freeborn
Bemidji	Beltrami
Big	Stearns
Big Stone	Big Stone, MN; Roberts, Grant, SD
Birch	Cass
Blackduck	Beltrami
Blackhoof	Crow Wing
Budd	Martin
Buffalo	Wright
Calhoun	Hennepin
Carlos	Douglas
Carrigan	Wright
Cass	Beltrami, Cass
Clearwater	Wright, Stearns
Cokato	Wright
Cranberry	Crow Wing
Darling	Douglas
Elbow	St. Louis
Embarass	St. Louis
Fall	Lake
Forest	Washington
Green	Kandiyohi
Gull	Cass
Heron	Jackson
Leech	Cass
Le Homme Dieu	Douglas
Lily	Blue Earth
Little	Grant
Lost	St. Louis

LAKE NAME

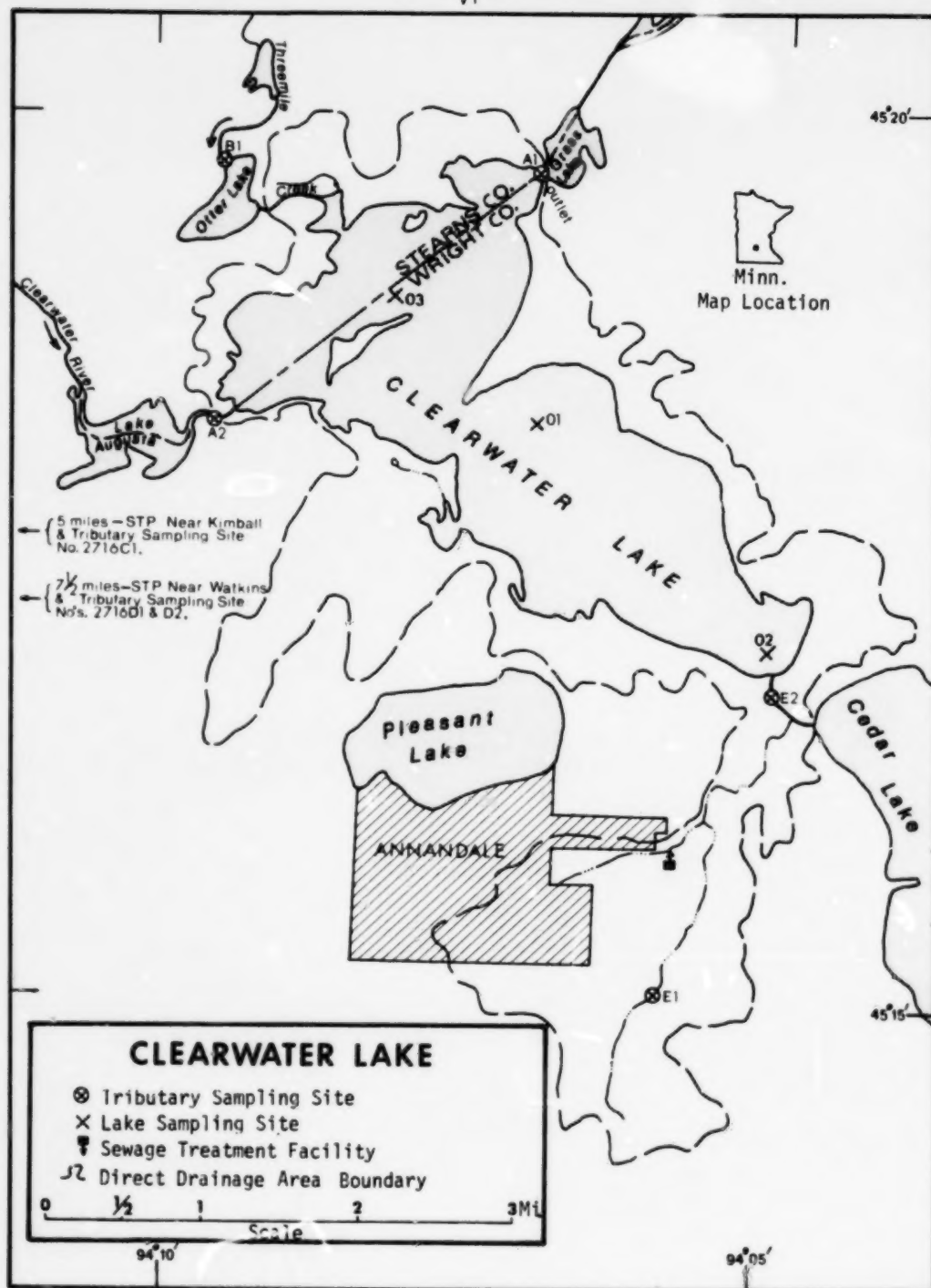
Madison
 Malmedal
 Mashkenode
 McQuade
 Minnetonka
 Minnewaska
 Mud
 Nest
 Pelican
 Pepin

 Rabbit
 Sakatah
 Shagawa
 Silver
 Six Mile
 Spring
 St. Croix

 St. Louis Bay
 Superior Bay
 Swan
 Trace
 Trout
 Wagonga
 Wallmark
 White Bear
 Winona
 Wolf
 Woodcock
 Zumbro

COUNTY

Blue Earth
 Pope
 St. Louis
 St. Louis
 Hennepin
 Pope
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 St. Louis
 Goodhue, Wabasha, MN;
 Pierce, Pepin, WI
 Crow Wing
 Le Sueur
 St. Louis
 McLeod
 St. Louis
 Washington, Dakota
 Washington, MN; St. Croix,
 Pierce, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 Itasca
 Todd
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 Chisago
 Washington
 Douglas
 Beltrami, Hubbard
 Kandiyohi
 Olmstead, Wabasha



-/-

CLEARWATER LAKE

STORET NO. 2716

I. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate that Clearwater Lake is eutrophic. Although nutrient levels were low when compared to all other Minnesota lakes studied, Clearwater Lake has an aquatic vegetation problem. Survey limnologists indicated that the shallow and shoreline areas were heavily grown with rooted vegetation. Also, algal blooms were noted on the July and August sampling periods along with surface plant debris and hydrogen sulfide in samples from the hypolimnion.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The algal assay sample was lost in shipment from the field; therefore, no assay results are available. The lake data indicate the lake was nitrogen limited during all three sampling periods.

C. Nutrient Controllability:

1. Point sources--During the sampling year, it is calculated that Clearwater Lake received a total phosphorus load at a rate in excess of the rate proposed by Vollenweider (in press) as "dangerous"; i.e., a eutrophic rate (see page 12). Of this load,

it is estimated that about 36% was contributed by the communities of Watkins and Kimball.

It is calculated that even complete removal of phosphorus at the indicated point sources would result in a loading rate of 3.8 lbs/acre/yr or $0.43 \text{ g/m}^2/\text{yr}$ --a rate still somewhat in excess of the eutrophic rate of $0.38 \text{ g/m}^2/\text{yr}$. However, if such a degree of removal can be achieved, it is likely there would be some improvement in the trophic condition of Clearwater Lake.

2. Non-point sources (see page 12)--The phosphorus export of the Clearwater River was about three times that of the other two tributaries to Clearwater Lake and may have been due to underestimation of the phosphorus loads from Watkins and Kimball.

In all, it is estimated that non-point sources contributed about 63% of the total phosphorus load to Clearwater Lake during the sampling year.

II. LAKE AND DRAINAGE BASIN CHARACTERISTICS

A. Lake Morphometry[†]:

1. Surface area: 3,182 acres.
2. Mean depth: 17 feet.
3. Maximum depth: 75 feet.
4. Volume: 54,094 acre/feet.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 1.4 years.

B. Tributary and Outlet: (See Appendix A for flow data)

1. Tributaries -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Drainage area*</u>	<u>Mean flow*</u>
Clearwater River	100.0 mi ²	31.1 cfs
Three Mile Creek	16.8 mi ²	5.8 cfs
Unnamed Creek	21.6 mi ²	6.3 cfs
Minor tributaries & immediate drainage -	<u>30.6 mi²</u>	<u>11.5 cfs</u>
Totals	169.0 mi ²	54.7 cfs

2. Outlet -

Clearwater River	174.0 mi ^{2**}	54.7 cfs
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C. Precipitation***

1. Year of sampling: 24.3 inches.
2. Mean annual: 28.8 inches.

[†] DNR lake survey map (1958); mean depth from DNR personnel.

* Drainage areas are accurate within $\pm 5\%$; mean daily flows are accurate within $\pm 10\%$; and ungaged flows are accurate within ± 10 to 25% for drainage areas greater than 10 mi².

** Includes area of lake.

*** See Working Paper No. 1, "Survey Methods".

III. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Clearwater Lake was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1972 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from three stations on the lake and from a number of depths at each station (see map, page vi). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (15 feet to surface) sample was composited from the three stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the last visit, a single five-gallon depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 49 feet at station 1, 28 feet at station 2, and 34 feet at station 3.

The results obtained are presented in full in Appendix B, and the data for the fall sampling period, when the lake essentially was well-mixed, are summarized below. Note, however, the Secchi disc summary is based on all values.

For differences in the various parameters at the other sampling times, refer to Appendix B.

A. Physical and chemical characteristics:

FALL VALUES

(10/27/72)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Median</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
Temperature (Cent.)	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.5
Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.8
Conductivity (μ mhos)	340	379	363	420
pH (units)	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
Alkalinity (mg/l)	143	161	155	182
Total P (mg/l)	0.017	0.035	0.029	0.059
Dissolved P (mg/l)	0.010	0.021	0.013	0.038
NO ₂ + NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.030	0.049	0.040	0.090
Ammonia (mg/l)	0.030	0.077	0.050	0.140

ALL VALUES

Secchi disc (inches)	36	62	60	94
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B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Number per ml</u>
07/03/72	1. Dinobryon	877
	2. Anabaena	217
	3. Oocystis	181
	4. Cyclotella	154
	5. Fragilaria	145
	Other genera	<u>189</u>
	Total	1,763
08/29/72	1. Anabaena	789
	2. Dinobryon	738
	3. Melosira	195
	4. Microcystis	181
	5. Cryptomonas	65
	Other genera	<u>261</u>
	Total	2,229
10/27/72	1. Chroococcus	26,181
	2. Flagellates	3,417
	3. Melosira	1,357
	4. Anabaena	1,106
	5. Dinobryon	754
	Other genera	<u>3,667</u>
	Total	36,482

2. Chlorophyll a -

(Because of instrumentation problems during the 1972 sampling, the following values may be in error by plus or minus 20 percent.)

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll <u>a</u> ($\mu\text{g/l}$)</u>
07/03/72	01	9.0
	02	6.2
	03	2.0
08/29/72	01	4.4
	02	3.5
	03	20.4
10/27/72	01	31.5
	02	28.9
	03	20.9

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

The algal assay sample was lost in shipment from the field, therefore, no assay results are available. Lake data indicate that the lake was nitrogen limited during all three sampling periods.

IV. NUTRIENT LOADINGS (See Appendix C for data)

For the determination of nutrient loadings, the Minnesota National Guard collected monthly near-surface grab samples from each of the tributary sites indicated on the map (page vi), except for the high runoff month of April when two samples were collected. Sampling was begun in October, 1972, and was completed in October, 1973.

Through an interagency agreement, stream flow estimates for the year of sampling and a "normalized" or average year were provided by the Minnesota District Office of the U.S Geological Survey for the tributary sites nearest the lake.

In this report, nutrient loads for sampled tributaries were determined by using a modification of a U.S. Geological Survey computer program for calculating stream loadings*. Nutrient loading for unsampled "minor tributaries and immediate drainage" ("ZZ" of U.S.G.S.) were estimated by using the means of the nutrient loads, in $\text{lbs}/\text{mi}^2/\text{year}$, at station B-1 and multiplying the means by the ZZ area in mi^2 .

The operator of the Watkins wastewater treatment plant provided monthly effluent samples and corresponding flow data. However, Kimball did not participate in the Survey, and nutrient loads were estimated at 2.5 lbs P and 7.5 lbs N/capita/year.

The tributary nutrient loads given in the following tables are those measured minus point sources, if any.

* See Working Paper No. 1.

The waste treatment facilities of the Village of Annandale consist of a stabilization pond with effluent disposal by ridge and furrow irrigation since 1970. Nutrient loads measured downstream from the treatment facilities indicate little or no discharge of nutrients from the system during the sampling year.

A. Waste Sources:

1. Known municipal[†] -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Pop. Served</u>	<u>Treatment</u>	<u>Mean Flow (mgd)</u>	<u>Receiving Water</u>
Watkins	785	trickling filter	0.200	Clearwater River
Kimball	567	trickling filter	0.057*	Clearwater River
Annandale	1,234	stab. pond + land disposal	0.123*	Unnamed stream

2. Known industrial - None

[†] Anonymous, 1974.

* Estimated at 100 gal/capita/day.

B. Annual Total Phosphorus Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs P/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Clearwater River	9,290	48.8
Three Mile Creek	480	2.5
Unnamed Creek (E-2)	820	4.3
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	890	4.7
c. Known municipal -		
Watkins	5,500	28.8
Kimball	1,420	7.4
Annandale	-	-
d. Septic tanks* -	130	0.7
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	<u>500</u>	<u>2.8</u>
Total	19,130	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Clearwater River 4,490

3. Net annual P accumulation - 14,640 pounds

* Estimate based on 209 shoreline dwellings; see Working Paper No. 1.

** See Working Paper No. 1.

C. Annual Total Nitrogen Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs N/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Clearwater River	116,800	49.5
Three Mile Creek	15,690	6.6
Unnamed Creek (E-2)	19,470	8.2
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	28,580	12.1
c. Known municipal -		
Watkins	15,930	6.7
Kimball	4,250	1.8
Annandale	-	-
d. Septic tanks* -	4,910	2.1
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	<u>30,660</u>	<u>13.0</u>
Total	236,290	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Clearwater River 130,510

3. Net annual N accumulation - 105,780 pounds

* Estimate based on 209 shoreline dwellings; see Working Paper No. 1.

** See Working Paper No. 1.

D. Mean Annual Non-point Nutrient Export by Subdrainage Area:

<u>Tributary</u>	<u>lbs P/mi²/yr</u>	<u>lbs N/mi²/yr</u>
Clearwater River	93	1,168
Three Mile Creek	29	934
Unnamed Creek (E-2)	38	901

E. Yearly Loading Rates:

In the following table, the existing phosphorus loading rates are compared to those proposed by Vollenweider (in press). Essentially, his "dangerous" rate is the rate at which the receiving waters would become eutrophic or remain eutrophic; his "permissible" rate is that which would result in the receiving water remaining oligotrophic or becoming oligotrophic if morphometry permitted. A mesotrophic rate would be considered one between "dangerous" and "permissible".

<u>Units</u>	<u>Total Phosphorus</u>		<u>Total Nitrogen</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>
lbs/acre/yr	6.0	4.5	74.3	33.2
grams/m ² /yr	0.67	0.52	8.3	3.7

Vollenweider loading rates for phosphorus
(g/m²/yr) based on mean depth and mean
hydraulic retention time of Clearwater Lake:

"Dangerous" (eutrophic rate)	0.38
"Permissible" (oligotrophic rate)	0.19

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

Anonymous, 1974. Wastewater disposal facilities inventory. MPCA, Minneapolis.

Schilling, Joel, 1974. Personal communication (lake morphometry and map). MPCA, Minneapolis.

Vollenweider, Richard A. (in press). Input-output models. Schweiz. A. Hydrol.

VII. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

TRIBUTARY FLOW DATA

10/30/74

TRIQUITY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MINNESOTA

LAKE CODE 2716 CLEARWATER LAKE

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE 174.00

TRIQUITY AREA	NORMALIZED FLOWS											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
2716A1	174.00	11.20	12.20	149.50	101.30	101.30	65.50	46.60	51.40	30.50	27.00	19.90
2716A2	100.00	6.91	6.49	23.00	54.00	59.40	37.60	25.30	29.80	16.50	14.30	10.90
2716A3	14.40	1.83	1.74	3.25	13.10	10.20	6.84	4.80	6.36	3.33	2.64	2.90
2716A4	21.60	0.44	0.46	3.44	17.30	13.00	8.09	4.98	6.89	3.37	2.68	1.97
2716A5	35.40	2.01	2.09	6.67	22.50	23.30	13.80	8.50	11.80	6.99	5.60	3.95
												MEAN
												54.73
												31.07
												5.79
												6.34
												11.53

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 174.00
 SIZE OF SUB-DRAINAGE AREAS = 173.80
 TOTAL FLOW IN = 656.05
 TOTAL FLOW OUT = 656.30

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS

TRIQUITY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
2716A2	10	72	31.70	14	97.00				
	11	72	87.20	11	102.00				
	12	72	68.90	9	41.00				
	1	73	31.70	6	43.00				
	2	73	22.90	3	24.00				
	3	73	166.03	11	75.00				
	4	73	140.00	7	162.00				
	5	73	109.00	5	117.00				
	6	73	82.40	10	90.00				
	7	73	135.00	14	134.00				
	8	73	44.40	11	56.00				
	9	73	42.90						
2716A2	10	72	50.10	14	52.00				
	11	72	45.30	11	53.00				
	12	72	37.19	9	22.00				
	1	73	16.70	6	23.00				
	2	73	11.40	3	11.00				
	3	73	95.20	11	43.00				
	4	73	78.40	7	91.00				
	5	73	61.50	5	66.00				
	6	73	47.50	10	51.00				
	7	73	75.90	14	77.00				
	8	73	23.70	11	27.00				
	9	73	24.40						

10/30/74

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MINNESOTA

LAKE CODE 2716 CLEARWATER LAKE

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
2716A1	10	72	16.04	14	10.00		
	11	72	8.37	11	9.80		
	12	72	9.01	9	6.00		
	1	73	5.09	6	8.90		
	2	73	3.13	3	3.20		
	3	73	21.70	11	9.80		
	4	73	12.10	6	14.00	17	11.00
	5	73	10.40	5	12.00		
	6	73	8.16	10	8.80		
	7	73	13.20	14	14.00		
	8	73	4.51	11	5.80		
	9	73	5.21				
	10	72	10.20	14	11.00		
	11	72	8.52	11	10.00		
	12	72	6.72	9	4.00		
	1	73	2.47	6	3.30		
2716A2	2	73	1.54	3	1.30		
	3	73	16.30	11	7.30		
	4	73	15.60	6	14.00	17	14.00
	5	73	13.00	5	14.00		
	6	73	10.40	19	11.00		
	7	73	16.30	14	17.00		
	8	73	4.67	11	5.20		
	9	73	5.65				
	10	72	21.20	14	22.00		
	11	72	17.80	11	21.00		
	12	72	13.50	9	8.10		
	1	73	5.59	6	7.60		
	2	73	3.64	3	4.40		
	3	73	27.60	11	12.00		
	4	73	28.29	7	33.00	17	25.00
2716Z7	5	73	23.80	5	26.00		
	6	73	18.60	10	29.00		
	7	73	27.30	14	29.00		
	8	73	8.37	11	11.00		
	9	73	9.68				

APPENDIX B

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

271601
45 1A 12.0 094 06 54.0
CLEANWATER LAKE
27 MINNESOTA

11EPALES			2111202			0030 FEET DEPTH					
3											
DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P
72/07/03	16 05 0000	21.6	9.8	38	305	8.00	140	0.060	0.080	0.024	0.014
	16 05 0010	20.4	7.6		315	7.80	142	0.060	0.070	0.032	0.025
	16 05 0015	17.1	1.4		340	7.30	165	0.050	0.090	0.033	0.017
	16 05 0022	14.0	0.2		345	7.10	178	0.080	0.150	0.026	0.015
72/08/29	16 05 0030	11.4	1.0		365	7.20	190	0.070	0.360	0.032	0.022
	09 25 0000			94	330	8.25	140	0.060	0.070	0.020	0.010
	09 25 0004	21.6	9.0		335	8.30	139	0.050	0.050	0.018	0.009
	09 25 0015	18.7	5.8		340	7.95	136	0.060	0.090	0.015	0.009
72/10/27	09 25 0021	17.9	1.6		360	7.60	142	0.050	0.160	0.017	0.015
	09 25 0027	16.7	0.0		360	7.40	141	0.100	0.410	0.075	0.022
	16 05 0000			72	365	8.00	154	0.040	0.040	0.027	0.012
	16 05 0004	7.5	11.4		360	8.10	154	0.040	0.040	0.024	0.012
	16 05 0015	7.5	11.8		345	8.10	154	0.040	0.050	0.026	0.013
	16 05 0020	7.4	11.0		345	8.10	152	0.040	0.050	0.028	0.014
	16 05 0030	7.4	10.5		345	8.10	143	0.030	0.030	0.021	0.013
	16 05 0040	7.4	10.2		350	8.10	146	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.012
	16 05 0049	7.3	10.4		350	8.00	150	0.030	0.030	0.021	0.012

32217		CHLOROPHYL A		UG/L	
DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES
72/07/03	16 05 0000	16 05 0000	21.6	9.8	38
72/08/29	09 25 0000	09 25 0000	21.6	9.0	
72/10/27	16 05 0000	16 05 0000	16.7	0.0	72

J VALUE KNOWN TO BE IN ERROR

STORED PREVIOUSLY DATE 7-10-80

271602
45 14 00.0 04 05 00.0
CLEARWATER LAKE
27 MINNESOTA

HYPALES												
DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY	DEPTH	TEMP C	COND CM	TALK SECCHI INCHES	CHLOROPHYL FIELN MICROGRAMS	PH SU	NO2+NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	PHOS-TOT MG/L P	PHOS-DIS MG/L P
7/23/73	17 05 000	22.6		10.3	36		310	8.09	0.040	0.060	0.043	0.013
	17 05 015	22.6		11.2			335	7.29	0.040	0.080	0.025	0.011
	17 05 022	12.3		11.4			285	6.19	0.040	0.070	0.032	0.020
	17 05 024	15.3		11.6			360	7.10	0.050	0.100	0.025	0.012
7/20/79	09 55 000	16.5		11.6	60		360	7.10	0.070	0.410	0.059	0.041
	09 55 004	26.9		11.0			355	8.05	0.070	0.080	0.034	0.022
	09 55 015	14.4		11.2			345	8.10	0.070	0.080	0.034	0.022
	09 55 017	14.4		11.2			340	7.95	0.070	0.070	0.034	0.022
7/21/77	15 40 000	7.2		11.5	77		340	7.90	0.070	0.070	0.021	0.010
	15 40 004	7.2		11.5			360	8.10	0.030	0.040	0.020	0.011
	15 40 015	7.1		11.3			350	8.10	0.030	0.030	0.017	0.011
	15 40 020	7.1		11.6			340	8.10	0.030	0.040	0.022	0.010
							356	8.10	0.040	0.040	0.021	0.012

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	COND CM	TEMP C
7/23/73	17 05 000	6.20		
7/20/79	09 55 000	3.50		
7/21/77	15 40 000	24.00		

J VALUE KNOWN TO ME IN ERROR

271603
45 17 03.0 094 04 26.0
CLEARWATER LAKE
27 MINNESOTA

Year	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100
1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	

APPENDIX C

TRIBUTARY and WASTEWATER
TREATMENT PLANT DATA

STOPEL METEORICAL DATE 74/10/40

2716A1 LS2716A1
45 20 00.0 094 07 00.0
CLEARWATER RIVER
27 15 ANNANDALE
O/CLEARWATER LAKE
HRDG BETWEEN GRASS LK AND CLEARWATER LK
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	10635 1025N03 10-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 RM3-P TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS OPTMO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/14	10	10	0.034	1.000	0.050	0.005K	0.027
72/11/11	09	20	0.045	0.790	0.110	0.015	0.045
72/12/09	09	30	0.054	0.960	0.044	0.119	
73/01/04	09	20	0.029	1.000	0.062	0.005K	0.022
73/02/03	09	35	0.054	1.040	0.096	0.016	0.025
73/03/11	09	30	0.115	1.500	0.056	0.005K	0.025
73/04/07	09	00	0.164	1.400	0.042	0.012	0.105
73/04/17	09	20	0.010K	1.100	0.011	0.008	0.060
73/05/05	09	15	0.010K	1.200	0.022		0.060
73/06/10	09	50	0.010K	1.300	0.014	0.005K	0.035
73/07/14	09	30	0.010K	1.100	0.016	0.005K	0.020
73/08/11	09	45	0.010K	1.200	0.010	0.005K	0.025
73/10/03	10	00	0.010K	1.500	0.072	0.006	0.035

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS
THAN INDICATED

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

2716A2 LS2716A2
45 14 30.0 094 09 30.0
CLFARWATER RIVER
27 15 ANNANDALE
T/CLEARWATER LAKE
HROG BETWEEN LK AUGUSTA AND CLEARWATER LK
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTH0 MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/14	10 35		0.075	1.615	0.115	0.176	0.240
72/11/11	09 50		0.142	1.490	0.520	0.350	0.410
72/12/09	10 45		0.357	1.930	0.510	0.330	0.370
73/01/04	10 20		0.610	1.900	0.440	0.290	0.300
73/02/03	10 30		0.740	1.479	0.399	0.260	0.280
73/03/11	10 20		0.909	1.540	0.440	0.230	0.270
73/04/07	10 30		0.449	2.100	0.370	0.231	0.330
73/04/17	04 50		0.240	1.540	0.168	0.170	0.240
73/05/05	04 40		0.240	2.310	0.170	0.176	0.230
73/06/10	10 40		0.010K	1.400	0.015	0.164	0.250
73/07/14	10 10		0.012	2.090	0.080	0.015	0.085
73/08/11	10 30		0.010K	2.550	0.022	0.022	0.135
73/10/03	10 16		0.034	1.950	0.138	0.040	0.120

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS
THAN INDICATED

START RETRIEVAL DATE 7/4/10/30

271681 LS271681
49 15 00.0 094 09 30.0
THREEMILE CREEK
27 15 ANNANDALE
1/CLEARWATER LAKE
CO HWY 44 KING E OF FAIRHAVEN
11EPALFS 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	NO. 2003 N-TOTAL	00630 MG/L	00625 TOT KJFL N	00610 NH3-N TOTAL	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO	00665 PHOS-TOT
					MG/L	MG/L	MG/L P	MG/L P
72/10/14	10 25		0.220	0.450	0.069	0.013	0.035	
72/11/11	09 35		0.280	0.450	0.066	0.011	0.030	
72/12/09	10 15		0.650	0.480	0.168	0.013	0.026	
73/01/06	09 50		0.700	0.460	0.140	0.009	0.050	
73/02/03	10 10		0.830	0.540	0.110	0.023	0.040	
73/03/11	11 00		0.520	2.200	0.378	0.105	0.220	
73/04/06	07 45		0.240	1.180	0.036	0.010	0.040	
73/04/17	10 20		0.169	0.410	0.029	0.010	0.030	
73/05/05	09 15		0.168	1.540	0.036	0.010	0.030	
73/06/10	10 15		0.150	0.430	0.040	0.021	0.065	
73/07/14	09 45		0.280	0.700	0.046	0.026	0.055	
73/08/11	10 00		0.160	0.500	0.036	0.024	0.050	
73/10/03	08 59		0.150	0.440	0.044	0.018	0.055	

24

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

2716C1 LS2716C1
45 1A 30.0 094 1A 00.0
WILLOW CREEK
27 7.5 KIMHALL
1/CLEARWATER LAKE
ST HWY 15/24 KING ABOVE KIMHALL STP
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	NO2-NH4 N-TOTAL	00430 MG/L	TOT KjEL N	00625 MG/L	NH3-N TOTAL	00610 MG/L	PHOS-DIS ORTHO	00671 MG/L	PHOS-TOT	00665 MG/L
72/10/14	11 55		0.517		1.000		0.089		0.020		0.042	
72/11/11	10 20		0.348		0.960		0.088		0.020		0.038	
72/12/09			1.360		0.960		0.126		0.006		0.021	
73/02/03	11 15		2.500		0.770		0.231		0.011		0.035	
73/03/11	10 00		0.580		5.600		1.470		0.450		0.810	
73/04/07	11 30		0.200		1.150		0.013		0.011		0.030	
73/04/17	10 50		0.280		1.150		0.015		0.016		0.045	
73/05/05	10 40		0.295		1.760		0.031		0.023		0.040	
73/06/10	11 40		0.429		1.500		0.030		0.058		0.157	
73/07/14	11 00		2.060		1.080		0.100		0.019		0.055	
73/08/11	11 30		2.020		0.840		0.086		0.018		0.060	

STORY RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

271601 LS271601
45 14 30.0 094 24 30.0
COUNTY DITCH #20
27 7.5 WATKINS
T/CLEARWATER LAKE
ST HWY 55 KING ABOVE WATKINS STP
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00571 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/14	12 15		0.630	2.900	0.380	0.200	0.260
72/11/11	10 30		1.600	2.800	0.048	0.410	1.050
73/04/07	11 10		0.190	6.100	1.680	1.970	2.970
73/04/17	11 40		1.500	3.500	0.770	1.300	1.570
73/05/05	11 15		1.520	4.400	0.470	1.300	1.570
73/06/09	09 50		0.010K	5.000	1.700	1.580	2.100
73/07/14	04 40		0.054	11.000	7.500	4.200	5.200
73/08/11	04 13		0.825	5.500	2.575	2.600	4.400
73/10/03	02 05		0.120	9.500	5.400	4.600	6.100

K VALUF KNOWN TO BE LESS
THAN INDICATED

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

271402 LS271402
45 1A 00.0 094 24 00.0
COUNTY DITCH #20
27 7.5 WATKINS
T/CLEARWATER LAKE
RD KING 1 MI SSE OF WATKINSBELLO STP
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00430 NUTRIENT N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ONTMO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/14	12 25		0.760	1.375	0.105	0.090	0.175
72/11/11	10 20		0.975	1.400	0.012	0.360	0.760
72/12/09	09 55		0.044	6.400	3.800	2.200	7.150
73/04/07	10 55		0.024	22.000	0.073	11.100	
73/04/17	11 10		0.144	5.000	1.700	2.900	3.150
73/05/05	11 50		0.219	4.500	1.490	3.000	3.150
73/06/09	08 20		0.134	5.400	3.100	4.200	4.400
73/07/14	08 45		0.050	15.600	10.400	4.600	8.200
73/08/11	08 33		0.092	7.200	2.000	4.300	5.000
73/10/03	09 40		0.670	12.500	8.400	7.930	7.930

271402

STOREY RETRIEVAL DATE 7/4/10/10

2/16E1 LS2716E1
 45 15 00.0 094 06 00.0
 UNPAVED TRIM TO SE END CF LAKE
 27 15 ANNANDALE
 1/CLEARWATER LAKE
 ST HWY 55 1 MI ESE ANNANDALE ABOVE STP
 11EPALES 2111204
 4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHOP MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/14	11 15		0.130	0.975	0.105	0.008	0.032
72/11/11	08 35		0.195	0.840	0.005K	0.009	0.025
72/12/09	08 15		0.063	0.970	0.170	0.007	0.034
73/01/04	07 45		0.140	1.980	0.540	0.005K	0.095
73/02/03	08 00		0.070	2.100	0.550	0.008	0.165
73/03/11	09 00		0.550	2.200	0.270	0.100	0.279
73/04/07	09 50		0.093	2.310	0.115	0.013	0.045
73/04/17	09 20		0.031	1.150	0.017	0.015	0.045
73/05/05	09 50		0.014	0.890	0.019	0.021	0.040
73/06/10	08 20		0.014	2.000	0.105	0.031	0.160
73/07/14	09 00		0.022	2.600	0.420	0.046	0.307
73/08/11	08 00		0.067	2.700	0.030	0.021	0.120
73/10/01	08 45		0.016	1.900	0.220	0.048	0.200

R VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS
 THAN INDICATED

STORY RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

2716E2 LS2716E2
 45 17 00.0 096 05 00.0
 UNPLANNED TRIP TO SE END OF LAKE
 27 15 ANNANDALE
 1/CLEARWATER LAKE
 ST HWY 24 KING MELO ANNANDALE STP
 11FALFS 2111204
 4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH OF FEET	00630 NO. 25/103	00625 TOT KJEL N	00610 NH3-N TOTAL	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO	00665 PHOS-TOT
			MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L P	MG/L P
72/10/14	10	58	0.074	1.000	0.064	0.039	0.080
72/11/11	08	50	0.200	1.200	0.012	0.060	0.094
72/12/04	08	40	0.094	0.915	0.042	0.018	0.050
73/01/04	08	40	0.045	1.150	0.100	0.017	0.040
73/02/03	08	40	0.140	1.010	0.110	0.014	0.035
73/03/11	08	30	0.940	6.090	1.000	0.194	1.000
73/04/04	08	10	0.056	2.100	0.050	0.007	0.055
73/04/17	08	55	0.042	1.100	0.042	0.022	0.045
73/05/05	10	15	0.044	1.300	0.063	0.023	0.065
73/06/10	09	10	0.013	1.100	0.030	0.025	0.055
73/07/14	09	15	0.240	2.700	0.093	0.056	0.080
73/08/11	08	40	0.470	1.320	0.110	0.084	0.135
73/10/03	09	15	0.150	1.150	0.059	0.100	0.210

205

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

271651 TF271651 P000785
 45 18 30.0 994 24 30.0
 WATKINS
 27 7.5 WATKINS
 1/CLEARWATER LAKE
 CO DITCH # 20
 11EPALES
 2141204
 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	50051 FLOW RATE INST MGD	50053 CONDUIT FLOW-MGD MONTHLY
73/07/19	11 00								
CP(T)-									
73/07/19	13 00		1.600	33.600	15.800	5.800	11.500	0.200	0.200
73/08/23			2.340	11.000	0.039	3.090	3.800	0.200	0.200
73/10/04	11 00		1.540	27.000	6.900	3.150	4.300	0.200	0.200
74/01/08	15 00		2.000	26.000	12.000	7.300	12.500	0.200	0.200
74/02/05	15 30		2.400	18.000	13.100	7.830	10.500	0.200	0.200
74/04/01	14 30		1.280	17.000	0.470	2.500	4.500	0.200	0.200
74/05/01	09 00		2.600	17.000	0.270	2.500	3.800	0.200	0.200
74/06/14	10 30		5.040	16.000	1.000	2.630	4.200	0.200	0.200
74/07/23	09 30			21.000	3.450	4.100	6.800	0.200	0.200
74/08/05	08 20		8.800	9.300	0.054	4.800	5.900	0.200	0.200
74/09/05	08 25		0.040	28.000	4.900	6.300	4.600	0.200	0.200

00-